

Maria Helena Vieira da Silva celebrates the dynamic range of the Portuguese-born modernist painter's body of work. A key member of the post-war avant-garde in Paris, Vieira da Silva is best known for intricate paintings that reflect her remarkable sense of rhythm and pattern. Historically, scholars have approached her work through the lens of *artiste informelle, tachiste*, or International Abstract Expressionism. This exhibition looks beyond these categorizations to address Vieira da Silva's personal use of gestural and formal abstraction to construct pictorial spaces that are at once familiar and unknown.

Born in Lisbon in 1908, Vieira da Silva began her artistic career in 1919 at her home city's Academia Nacional de Belas Artes. In 1928, in pursuit of her desire to cultivate her artistic practice at the epicenter of the avant-garde, she moved to Paris, where she absorbed a variety of influences including fourteenth-century painters of the Siennese School, Post-Impressionism, and the avant-garde group Cercle et Carré. Early exposure to these artists' unconventional use of grids and perspective informed Vieira da Silva's signature visual language. Small square shapes, reminiscent of the Hispano-Arabic Azulejo tiles found in Portugal, map out ambiguous spaces in a radical new style that builds on elements of Cubism, Futurism, and Constructivism. At the outbreak of World War II, Vieira da Silva and her husband, Hungarian painter Árpád Szenes, fled to Portugal en route to Rio de Janeiro, where Vieira da Silva continued to paint and exhibit until her return to Paris in 1947. During her exile, she began depicting games of chess and cards, as well as music and dance, themes which occupied a central role in her practice long after her sojourn in Brazil. After the war, Vieira da Silva's paintings echoed the realities of post-war Europe, including flooded and razed cities, claustrophobic corridors and altered landscapes. In her later work, the artist looked toward light as a theme to investigate, both in terms of subject and choice of color palette. Vieira da Silva continued to paint in Paris until her death in 1992.

Organized in a first-ever international collaboration with Jeanne Bucher Jaeger, Paris, and Waddington Custot, London, *Maria Helena Vieira da Silva* unites a vibrant selection of paintings and works on paper from private collections and foundations in Europe and the United States in the first exhibition dedicated to the artist's oeuvre in New York since 1971. We invite you to explore this rare presentation of Vieira da Silva's compelling painting practice as a testimony to her uniquely layered approach to representation and lasting influence on subsequent generations of artists.



LES JOUEURS DE CARTES 1947–48 Oil on canvas 81 by 100 cm (31 7⁄6 by 39 3⁄6 in.) On Loan DDG 64836



LES CARREAUX FOUTENT LE CAMP c. 1955 Oil on canvas

32.1 by 43.8 cm (12 5% by 17 1/4 in.) On Ioan from The Estate of Alexander Calder DDG 65051



LA VILLE TENTACULAIRE 1954 Oil on canvas 65 by 92 cm (25 % by 36 ¼ in.)

DDG 65086



LE JEU DE CARTES 1937 Oil and pencil on canvas 72.9 by 92.2 cm (28 ¼ by 36 ¼ in.) On Loan DDG 64634



LA VILLE NOCTURNE (LES LUMIÈRES DE LA VILLE) 1950 Oil on canvas 81 by 100 cm (31 ½ by 39 ½ in.) On Loan DDG 64433



FIGURE DE BALLET 1948 Oil and pencil on canvas 26.7 by 46 cm (10 ½ by 18 % in.) On Loan DDG 63485



SANS TITRE 1952 Oil on canvas 53.6 by 72 cm (21 ½ by 28 ¾ in.) DDG 61741



NORMANDIE 1949 Gouache on canvas 40 by 47 cm (15 ¾ by 18 ½ in.) DDG 63487



SANS TITRE 1952 Oil on canvas 97 by 130 cm (38 ¼ by 51 ½ in.) On loan from The Estate of Alexander Calder DDG 65053



LA GARDE DES ANGES 1950 Oil on canvas 60.5 by 92.3 cm (23 ½ by 36 ½ in.) DDG 63489



SANS TITRE 1955 Oil on canvas 60 by 73 cm (23 % by 28 ¾ in.) DDG 61740



BALLET (LES ARLEQUINS) 1946 Gouache and pencil on card 49.3 by 80 cm (19 % by 31 ½ in.) On Loan DDG 63497



SANS TITRE 1949 Oil on canvas 64.5 by 81 cm (25 % by 31 % in.) DDG 63919



ÉCHEC ET MAT 1949–50 Oil on canvas 88.8 by 116 cm (35 by 45 % in.) On Loan DDG 64635



LE PALAIS DES GLACES *c*. 1948 Oil on canvas 38.2 by 46.3 cm (15 ½ by 18 ¼ in.) DDG 63486



GRIS COROT 1950 Oil on canvas 53.5 by 81 cm (21½ by 31½ in.) DDG 61748



COMPOSITION AUX DAMIERS BLEUS 1949 Gouache on paper 49.6 by 65 cm (19 ½ by 25 ‰ in.) DDG 63498



MÉMOIRE 1966–67 Oil on canvas 114 by 146.9 cm (44 ⅔ by 57 ⅔ in.) DDG 63490 [aria Helena Vieira da Silva



LISBONNE 1940/1952 Gouache on cardboard 41.4 by 48.3 cm (16 ¼ by 19 ½ in.) DDG 63496



IMPRESSION PASSAGÈRE 1991 Tempera on paper 57.5 by 121.3 cm (22 5% by 47 ⅔ in.) DDG 64805



ARTÉMIS 1968 Oil on canvas 38 by 55 cm (15 by 21 % in.) DDG 61739



LE JARDIN D'IPOMÉE c. 1974 Tempera on handmade paper 30 by 33 cm (11 ¾ by 13 in.) DDG 64301



STRUCTURE DYNAMIQUE 1956 Oil on canvas 59.8 by 73.1 cm (23 ½ by 28 ¾ in.) DDG 63920



BIBLIOTHÈQUE 1952 Oil on canvas 72.4 by 91.4 cm (28 ½ by 36 in.) DDG 61742



COSÍ FAN TUTTE 1971 Watercolor, tempera and China ink on paper 58.5 by 39.7 cm (23 1⁄8 by 15 5⁄8 in.) DDG 63501



LE CHŒUR 1971 Tempera on paper 30.5 by 28.5 cm (12 1/8 by 11 1/4 in.) On Loan DDG 63500



RED HOUSES 1963 Tempera on canvas laid down on canvas 39.6 by 56.4 cm (15 ½ by 22 ¼ in.) DDG 63918



L'EAU 1962 Tempera on paper 66.2 by 50.7 cm (26 ⅓ by 20 in.) DDG 63499



LE CHEMIN 1963 Watercolor on paper 99.2 by 61.2 cm (39 ½ by 24 ½ in.) On Loan DDG 64640



CHEMINS DE LA PAIX 1985 Oil on canvas 72.6 by 100 cm (28 % by 39 % in.) On Loan DDG 63493



PERSPECTIVES 1981 Oil on prepared kraft paper laid down on canvas 47 by 141.1 cm (18 ½ by 55 ½ in.) DDG 63492



L'OISELEUR 1949 Oil on canvas 33 by 55 cm (13 by 21 % in.) DDG 63488



LES IRRÉSOLUTIONS RÉSOLUES VII 1969 Oil and charcoal on prepared canvas 195 by 97 cm (76 ¾ by 38 ¼ in.) DDG 63491



À LA LIMITE 1972 Tempera on paper laid down on canvas 57.3 by 122.6 cm (221/2 by 481/4 in.) DDG 64300



VERS LA LUMIÈRE 1991 Oil on canvas 116 by 72.6 cm (45 % by 28 % in.) DDG 63494 [aria Helena Vieira da Silva

Please note all works are on view from Private Collections unless otherwise noted.

